

KH-ES4850 POWER CABINETS

Owner's Manual



Version 1.0

KH strongly advises to take due care in following the owner's manual.

A warranty claim is invalid if damage is caused by human error, inconsistent

This manual introduces KH-ES4850 from Keheng. Please read this manual before you to install the battery and follow the instruction carefully during the installation process. Any confusion, please contact Keheng immediately for advice and clarification.

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1. Safety / Sécurité

The KH-ES4850 is operated by authorized person only. Read all safety instructions carefully prior to any work and observe them at all times when working on with the system.

KH-ES4850 opéré uniquement par le personnel autorisé. Lisez attentivement toutes les instructions de sécurité avant tout travail et respectez-les à tout moment lorsque vous travaillez avec le système

Incorrect operation or work may cause:

- 1) Injury or death to the operator or a third party
- 2) Damage to the system hardware and other properties belonging to the operator or a third party.

Une opération ou un travail incorrect peut causer:

- 1) *blessure ou mort à l'opérateur ou à un tiers;*
- 2) *Dommage au matériel du système et à d'autres propriétés appartenant à l'opérateur ou à un tiers.*

Qualified personnel must have the following skills:

- 1) Training in the installation and commissioning of the electrical system, as well as the dealing with hazards
- 2) Knowledge of the manual and other related documents
- 3) knowledge of the local regulations and directives.

Le personnel qualifié doit avoir les compétences suivantes:

- 1) *Formation en matière d'installation et de mise en service du système électrique, et de gestion des risques;*
- 2) *Connaissance du manuel et d'autres documents concerné;*
- 3) *Connaissance des réglementations et directives locales.*

Symbol /Symbole

	Danger Danger	Lethal voltage! <i>Tension mortelle!</i> Battery strings will produce high voltage DC power and can cause a lethal voltage and an electric shock. <i>La batterie produira un courant continu à haute tension et peuvent provoquer une tension mortelle et un choc électrique.</i> Only qualified person can perform the wiring of the battery strings. <i>Seule le personnel qualifié peut effectuer le câblage de la batterie.</i>
	Warning Avertissement	Risk of battery system damage or personal injury <i>Risque d'endommagement du système de batterie ou de blessure corporelle</i> DO not pull out the connectors while the system is working! <i>NE PAS debrancher les connecteurs lorsque le système fonctionne!</i> De-energize from all multiple power sources and verify that there is no voltage. <i>Mettez hors tension toutes les sources d'alimentation et vérifiez qu'il n'y a pas de tension.</i>
	Caution Attention	Risk of battery system failure or life cycle reduces. <i>Risque de défaillance ou de réduction de durée de vie du système de batterie.</i>
	Read the product and operation manual before operating the battery system! <i>Lisez le manuel du produit avant d'utiliser le système de batterie!</i>	
 Li-ion 		



Danger

Batteries deliver electric power, resulting in burns or a fire hazard when they are short circuited, or wrongly installed.

Les piles fournissent de l'énergie électrique, ce qui entraîne des brûlures ou un risque d'incendie lorsqu'elles sont court-circuitées ou mal installées.

Lethal voltages are present in the battery terminals and cables. Severe injuries or death may occur if the cables and terminals are touched.

Des tensions mortelles sont présentes dans les bornes et les câbles de la batterie. Des blessures graves, voire mortelles, peuvent survenir si les câbles et les bornes sont touchés

Do not connect battery with PV solar wiring directly

Ne pas connecter directement la batterie avec le câblage solaire PV

It is prohibited to connect the battery and AC power directly

Il est interdit de connecter directement la batterie avec l'alimentation CA

In case of fire, only dry powder fire extinguisher can be used, liquid fire extinguishers are prohibited

En cas d'incendie, seul un extincteur à poudre sèche peut être utilisé, les extincteurs à liquide sont interdits



Warning

Do not open or deform the battery module; It is prohibited to disassemble the battery (QC tab removed or damaged)

Ne pas ouvrir ou déformer le module de batterie; Il est interdit de démonter la batterie (languette QC retirée ou endommagée)

For battery installation, the installer shall refer to NFPA70 standard for operation.

Lors du montage extérieur de la batterie, le montage doit être réalisé conformément à la Norme NFPA70

Do not expose cable outside

Ne pas exposer le câble à l'extérieur

Any foreign object is prohibited to insert into any part of battery.

Il est interdit d'insérer aucun objet étranger dans aucune partie de la batterie

Do not expose battery to flammable or harsh chemicals or vapors; Keep the battery away from water and fire.

Ne pas exposer la batterie à des produits chimiques inflammables ou agressifs ou vapeurs ; Gardez la batterie loin de l'eau et du feu.

The embedded BMS in the battery is designed for 48VDC, please DO NOT connect battery in series



Caution

Improper settings or maintenance can permanently damage the battery. Incorrect inverter parameters will lead to the premature aging of battery
Le réglage ou la maintenance incorrecte peuvent endommager en permanence la batterie. Les paramètres de l'inverseur incorrects entraîneront un vieillissement prématuré de la batterie.

Battery needs to be recharged within 12 hours, after fully discharged
La batterie doit être rechargée dans les 12 heures, après avoir été complètement déchargée

Do not use cleaning solvents to clean battery
Ne pas utiliser des solvants de nettoyage pour nettoyer la batterie

Do not paint any part of battery, include any internal or external components
Ne pas peindre aucune partie de la batterie, y compris les composants internes ou externes

Please contact the supplier within 24 hours if there is something abnormal. The warranty claims are excluded for direct or indirect damage due to items above.

After unpacking, please check product and packing list first, if product is damaged or lack of parts, please contact with the local retailer

Please ensure the electrical parameters of battery system are compatible to related equipment, such as charger, inverter or load.

Make sure the settings on inverter are correct for KH-ES4850.

If possible, check the communication between battery system and inverter is working normally



Caution before connecting

Before installation, be sure to cut off the grid power and make sure the battery is in the turned-off mode

Avant l'installation, assurez-vous de couper l'alimentation du réseau et assurez-vous que la batterie est éteinte

Wiring must be correct, do not mistake the positive and negative cables, and ensure no short circuit with the external device

Le câblage doit être correct, ne pas confondre les câbles positif et négatif, et éviter tout court-circuit avec l'appareil externe

Battery system must be well grounding and the resistance must be less than 0.1Ω

Le système de batterie doit être bien mis à la terre et la résistance doit être inférieure à 0.1Ω



Caution in using

If the battery system needs to be moved or repaired, the power must be cut off and the battery is completely shut down

Si la batterie doit être déplacée ou réparée, l'alimentation doit être coupée et la batterie doit être complètement arrêtée

It is prohibited to connect the battery with different type of battery

Il est interdit de connecter la batterie à une batterie de différent type

Please do not open, repair or disassemble the battery except staffs from Keheng or authorized by Keheng. We do not undertake any consequences or related responsibility which because of violation of safety operation or violating of design, production and equipment safety standards

Veuillez ne pas ouvrir, réparer ou démonter la batterie, à l'exception du personnel de Keheng ou autorisé par Keheng. Nous n'assumons aucune conséquence ou responsabilité connexe qui, en raison d'une violation des opérations de sécurité ou d'une violation des normes de conception, de production et de sécurité de l'équipement.

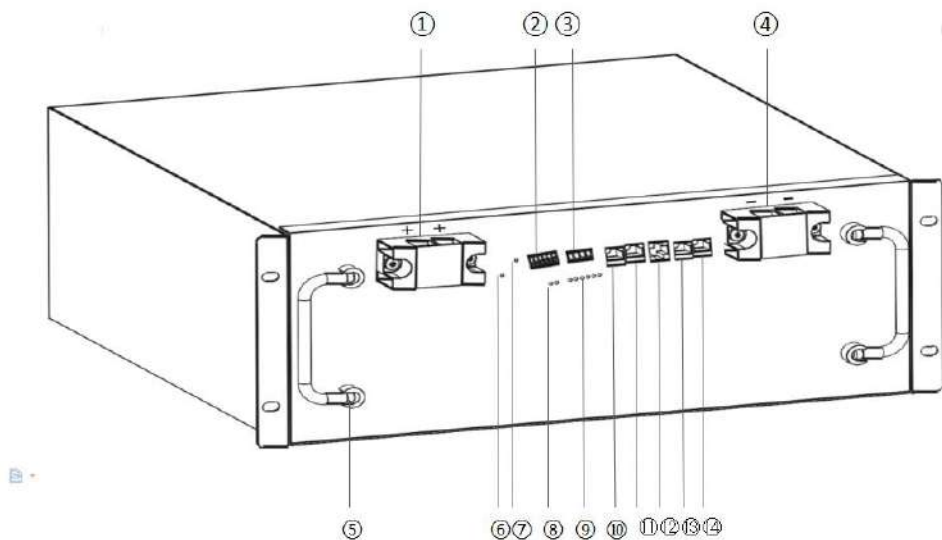
2. Introduction

KH-ES4850 lithium iron phosphate battery is the energy storage products developed and produced by Keheng, it can be used to support reliable power for various types of equipment and systems.

KH-ES4850 has built-in BMS battery management system, which can manage and monitor cells information including voltage, current and temperature.

2.1 Features

- 1) The module is non-toxic, non-pollution and environmentally friendly
- 2) Cathode material is made from LiFePO_4 with safety performance and long cycle life
- 3) Battery management system (BMS) has protection functions including over-discharge, over-charge, over-current and high/low temperature
- 4) The system can automatically manage charge and discharge state and balance voltage of each cell
- 5) Flexible configuration, multiple battery modules can be in parallel for expanding capacity and power
- 6) Adopted self-cooling mode rapidly reduced system entire noise
- 7) The module has less self-discharge, up to 6 months without charging it on shelf, no memory effect, excellent performance of shallow charge and discharge
- 8) Small size and light weight, standard of 19-inch embedded designed module is comfortable for installation and maintenance.



- | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|
| <u>① Positive Terminal</u> | <u>② ADD Dialer</u> | <u>③ DRY CONTACT</u> | <u>④ Negative Terminal</u> |
| <u>⑤ SS Handle</u> | <u>⑥ ON/OFF Button</u> | <u>⑦ Reset Key</u> | <u>⑧ Run Indicator Light</u> |
| <u>⑨ Electricity Volume Indicator</u> | <u>⑩ RS485 Port</u> | <u>⑪ CAN Port</u> | <u>⑫ RS232 Port</u> |
| <u>⑬ RS485 Port</u> | <u>⑭ RS485 Port</u> | | |

2.2 Specification

Basic Parameters	KH-ES4850
Nominal Voltage (V)	51.2
Nominal Capacity (Wh)	2560
Usable Capacity (Wh)	2304
Dimension (mm)	483*459*175
Weight (Kg)	32
Discharge Voltage (V)	40
Charge Voltage (V)	58.4
Recommend Charge/Discharge Current (A)	25
Max. Charge/Discharge Current (A)	50
Peak Charge/Discharge Current (A)	100A@15sec
Communication	RS485, RS232
Depth of discharge (%)	90
Configuration (max. in 1 battery group)	4pcs
Working Temperature	0℃~50℃ Charge
	-10℃~50℃ Discharge
Shelf Temperature	-20℃~60℃
Protective class	I
IP rating of enclosure	IP20
Humidity	5 ~ 95%(RH)
Certification	TÜV / CE / UN38.3/UL1642
Design life	10+ Years (25℃/77°F)
Cycle Life	>4,000 25℃
Reference to standards	IEC62619, UL1642, IEC61000, UN38.3

2.3 Equipment interface instruction

Start

Turn on: press ON/OFF hole more than 1s to start the battery module
Turn off: press ON/OFF hole more than 1s to turn off the battery.

RUN

Green LED lighting to show the battery running status

Alarm

Red LED flashing to show the battery has alarm; lighting to show the battery is under protection.

SOC

6 green LEDs to show the battery's current capacity.

ADD Switch

Dip1: RS485 baud rate 1: 9600; 0: 115200. The settings will be active only after restart the battery.

Dip2~4, address of multiple battery group connection. Change the setting of master battery ONLY.

Dip2	Dip3	Dip4	Group address number
0	0	0	0: single battery group
1	0	0	1: 1 st battery group
0	1	0	2: 2 nd battery group
1	1	0	3: 3 rd battery group
0	0	1	4: 4 th battery group
1	0	1	5: 5 th battery group
0	1	1	6: 6 th battery group
1	1	1	7: 7 th battery group

Dry Contact

IN+/GND	Input, passive signal. On: turn off battery. Off: normal.
Com/No1	Output1. On: stop charge.
Com/No2	Output2. On: stop discharge.
Com/No3	Output3. On: BMS error.

Output request signal voltage $\leq 25V$

500 Kbps. 120 Ω recommended. For connection to LV-HUB, inverter.

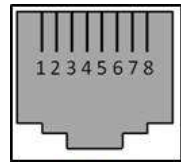
9600 or 115200 bps. 120 Ω recommended. For connection to inverter.

RS485/ CAN port

for communication between multiple parallel batteries.

Definition of RJ45 Port Pin

	CAN	RS485
Pin1		RS485B
Pin2	GND	RS485A
Pin3		
Pin4	CAN H	
Pin5	CAN L	
Pin6		GND
Pin7		RS485A(recommend)
Pin8		RS485B(recommend)



RJ45 Port



RJ45 Plug

Power Terminals

Power cable terminals: there are two pair of terminals with same function, one connects to equipment, the other one paralleling to other battery module for capacity expanding.





Caution

Must keep pressing the “Lock Button” while pulling out the power plug.

Vous devez continuer à appuyer sur le « Bouton de verrouillage » tout en retirant la fiche d'alimentation.

LED Status Indicators

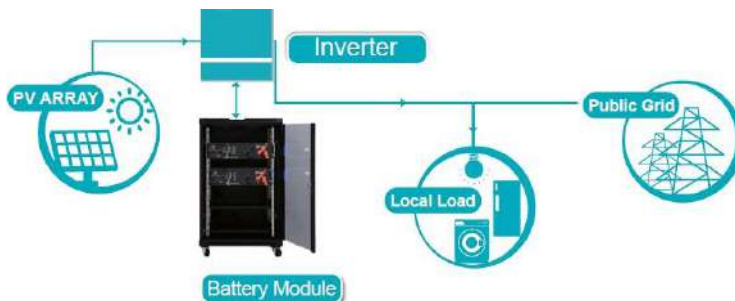
Condition	RUN	ALR	1	2	3	4	5	6
Power off	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Power on								
Idle/Normal		-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Charge		-	Show soc; highest LED flash on: 0.5s; off 0.5s					
Discharge	 		Show soc					
Alarm	ALR:  ; Other LEDs are same as above.							
System error/Protect	-		-	-	-	-	-	
 	ON							
 	flash, on: 0.3s; off: 3.7s							
  	flash, on:0.5s; off: 1.5s							

BMS basic function

Protection and alarm	Management and monitor
Charge/Discharge End	Cells Balance
Charge Over Voltage	Intelligent Charge Model
Discharge Under Voltage	Charge/Discharge Current Limit
Charge/Discharge Over Current	Capacity Retention Calculate
High/Low Temperature(cell/BMS)	Administrator Monitor
Short Circuit	Operation Record

3. Safe handling of lithium batteries guide

3.1 Schematic diagram of solution



3.2 Danger label

DANGER
DANGER LOW DC VOLTAGE INSIDE
FAIBLE TENSION DE COURANT CONTINU À L'INTÉRIEUR
DANGER ARC FLASH & SHOCK HAZARD
DANGER D'ARC ÉLECTRIQUE ET DE RISQUE D'ÉLECTROCUTION

- * Do not disconnect, disassemble or repair by yourself.
Ne pas débrancher, démonter ou réparer soi-même.
- * Do not drop, deform, impact, cut or spearing with a sharp object.
Ne pas échapper, déformer, frapper, couper ou transpercer avec un objet pointu.
- * Do not place near open flame or incinerate.
Ne pas placer près des flammes nues ou incinérer.
- * Do not sit or put heavy things on battery.
Ne pas s'asseoir ou mettre des objets lourds sur la batterie
- * Keep away from moisture or liquid.
Tenir loin de l'humidité ou de tout liquide.
- * Keep out of reach of children, animals or insects.
Garder hors de la portée des enfants, des animaux ou des insectes.
- * Short circuit current rating / Courant de court-circuit : 300 A
- * Maximum voltage / Tension maximale : 55V
- * IP20

3.3 Tools



Wire cutter



Crimping modular plier



Screwdriver

NOTE

Use properly insulated tools to prevent accidental electric shock or short circuits. If insulated tools are not available, cover the entire exposed metal surfaces of the available tools, except their tips, with electrical tape.

3.4 Safety gear

It is recommended to wear the following safety gear when dealing with the battery pack



Insulated gloves



Safety goggles



Safety shoes

4. Installation and operation

4.1 Package items

Unpacking and check the Packing List

1) For battery module package:

Two power cables and one communication cable for each battery package:

2) For battery system connects to inverters:

Two long power cables (current capacity 120A, **constant 100A**) and one communication cable for each energy storage system:

NOTE

These three cables are belonging to External Cable Kit, **NOT** in battery package. They are in another extra small cable box. If there is anything missed please contact dealer.

4.2 Installation location

Make sure that the installation location meets the following conditions:

- 1) The area is completely waterproof
- 2) The floor is flat and level.
- 3) There are no flammable or explosive materials.
- 4) The ambient temperature is within the range from 0°C to 50°C.
- 5) The temperature and humidity are maintained at a constant level.
- 6) There is minimal dust and dirt in the area.
- 7) The distance from heat source is more than 2 meters.
- 8) The distance from air outlet of inverter is more than 0.5 meters.
- 9) The installation areas shall avoid of direct sunlight.
- 10) There is no mandatory ventilation requirements for battery module, but please avoid of installation in confined area. The aeration shall avoid of high salinity, humidity or temperature.



Caution

If the ambient temperature is outside the operating range, the battery pack stops operating to protect itself. The optimal temperature range for the battery pack to operate is 0°C to 50°C. Frequent exposure to harsh temperatures may deteriorate the performance and life of the battery pack.

Si la température ambiante est hors de la plage de température de service, la batterie cesse de fonctionner pour se protéger.

La plage de température optimale pour la batterie est de 0°C à 50°C. Une exposition fréquente à des températures rigoureuses peut détériorer la performance et la durée de vie de la batterie

4.3 Grounding

Grounding cables shall be 10AWG or higher yellow-green cables. After connection, the resistance from battery grounding point to Ground connection point of room or installed place shall be smaller than 0.1Ω .

- 1) based on metal directly touch between the module's surface and rack's surface. If using painted rack the corresponding place shall remove the painting.
- 2) install a grounding cable to the grounding point of the modules.



Warning

Grounding is necessary.

La mise à la terre est nécessaire.

NOTE

All the installation and operation must follow local electric standard.

L'installation et l'opération doivent respecter les normes électriques locales.

After installation, do not forget to register online for full warranty:

<http://www.Keheng.com.cn/service/support>



Warning

The power cables' current capacity is 120A max. If the battery string's design current over 100A, it must configure 2 pare external power cables to extend current capacity

La capacité de courant des câbles d'alimentation est de 120 A. Si le courant de conception de la chaîne de batterie est supérieur à 100 A, il est nécessaire d'utiliser au moins 2 paires de câbles d'alimentation externes pour étendre la capacité de courant.

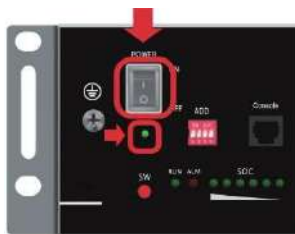
There shall be a suitable manual disconnecting device (breaker, etc.) between battery system and inverter.

Il faut y avoir un dispositif de déconnexion manuel approprié (disjoncteur, etc.) entre le système de batterie et l'onduleur

4.4 power on

Double check all the power cable and communication cable.

1) Switch on all the battery modules:



2) The one with **empty Link Port 0** is the **Master Battery** Module, others are slaves (1 master battery configure with maximum 7 slave batteries):

- 3) Press the **red SW button of master battery** to power on, all the battery LED light will be on one by one from the Master battery:

Note:

- 1) During capacity expansion or replacement, when parallel different SOC/voltage of module together, please maintain the system in idle for ≥ 15 mins or till the SOC LEDs becomes similar (≤ 1 dot difference) before normal operation.

4.5 Power off

- 1) Turn external power source off.
- 2) Press red SW switch of master battery. Then all batteries will off.
- 3) Switch Power switch OFF.

4.6 Multi-group mode

By RS485: The interruption of each RS485 command shall at least ≥ 1 s

5. Trouble shooting.

Problem determination based on

- 1) Whether the battery can be turned on or not
- 2) If battery is turned on, check the red light is off, flashing or lighting
- 3) If the red light is off, check whether the battery can be charged/discharged or not.

Possible conditions:

- 1) Battery cannot turn on, switch ON and press the red SW the lights are all no lighting or flashing.
 - a) Capacity too low, or module over discharged.

solution: use a charge or inverter to provide 48-53.5V voltage. If battery can start, then keep charge the module and use monitor tools to check the battery log.

If battery terminal voltage is $\leq 45\text{Vdc}$, please use $\leq 0.05\text{C}$ to slowly charge the module to avoid affect to SOH.

If battery terminal voltage is $> 45\text{Vdc}$, it can use $\leq 0.5\text{C}$ to charge.

If battery cannot start, turn off battery and repair.

- 2) The battery can turn on, but red light is lighting, and cannot charge or discharge. If the red light is lighting, that means system is abnormal, please check values as following
 - b) Temperature: Above $60\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ or under $-10\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$, the battery could not work.
Solution: to move battery to the normal operating temperature range between 0°C and 50°C
 - c) Current: If current exceeds 90A , battery protection will turn on.
Solution: Check whether current is too large or not, if it is, change the settings on power supply side.

- d) High Voltage: If charging voltage above 54V, battery protection will turn on.
Solution: Check whether voltage is too high or not, if it is, to change the settings on power supply side. And discharge the module.
- e) Low Voltage: When the battery discharges to 44.5V or less, battery protection will turn on.
Solution: Charge the battery till the red light turns off.
- f) Cell voltage high. The module voltage is lower than 54V, SOC LED does not all on. When discharge the module protection disappear.
Solution: keep charge the module by 53-54V or keep the system cycle. The BMS can balance the cell during cycling.
- 3) Unable to charge and discharge with red LED on. The temperature is 0~50 degree. Use charger to charge, not possible. Use load to discharge, not possible.
- g) Under permanent protection. The single cell voltage has been higher than 4.2 or lower than 1.5 or temperature higher than 80 degree. Solution: Switch off the module and contact your local distributor for repair.
- 4) Unable to charge and discharge without red LED on. The temperature is 0~50 degree. Use charger to charge, not possible. Use load to discharge, not possible.
- h) Fuse broken.
Solution: Switch off the module and contact your local distributor for repair.



NOTE:

Buzzers indicate high risk faulty condition

- 5) Buzzer rings.
- i) MOSFAIL.
Solution: Power off all battery and inverters. Disconnect breaker. Check the cable connection and disconnect all power cables. Check the power port damaged or not.

then try measure voltage of power port at turn off and turn on mode and remark the result. Switch off the module and contact your local distributor.

- 6) After switch On, the module turns on directly
- j) BMS failure.

Solution : Switch off the module and contact your local distributor.

Excluding the points above, if the faulty is still cannot be located, turn off battery and repair.

6. Emergency Situations

1) Leaking Batteries

If the battery pack leaks electrolyte, avoid contact with the leaking liquid or gas. If one is exposed to the leaked substance, immediately perform the actions described below.

- a) Inhalation: Evacuate the contaminated area and seek medical attention.
- b) Contact with eyes: Rinse eyes with flowing water for 15 minutes and seek medical attention.
- c) Contact with skin: Wash the affected area thoroughly with soap and water and seek medical attention.

Ingestion: Induce vomiting and seek medical attention.

2) Fire

NO WATER! Only dry powder fire or carbon dioxide extinguisher can be used; if possible, move the battery pack to a safe area before it catches fire.

3) Wet Batteries

If the battery pack is wet or submerged in water, do not let people access it, and then contact Keheng or an authorized dealer for technical support. Cut off all power switch on inverter side.

4) Damaged Batteries

Damaged batteries are dangerous and must be handled with the utmost

care. They are not fit for use and may pose a danger to people or property. If the battery pack seems to be damaged, pack it in its original container, and then return it to Keheng or an authorized dealer.



Danger

Damaged batteries may leak electrolyte or produce flammable gas.

Les batteries endommagées peuvent laisser fuir l'électrolyte ou produire un gaz inflammable.

7. Remarks

Recycle and disposal

In case a battery (normal condition or damaged) needs disposal or needs recycling, it shall follow the local recycling regulation to process, and using the best available techniques to achieve a relevant recycling efficiency.

Maintenance

- 1) It is required to charge the battery at least once every 6 months, for this charge maintenance make sure the SOC is charged to higher than 90%
- 2) Every year after installation. The connection of power connector, grounding point, power cable and screw are suggested to be checked. Make sure there is no loose, no broken, no corrosion at connection point. Check the installation environment such as dust, water, insect etc. make sure it is suitable for IP20 battery system.
- 3) If the battery is stored for long time, it is required to charge them every six months, and the SOC should be higher than 90%



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